

MEDICINES CONTROL COUNCIL



APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION OF A MEDICINE

- South African Module 1
- CTD-Modules 2 - 5

South African Common Technical Document

ZA Module 1 – Administrative Information	4
1.0 Letter of application	4
1.1 Comprehensive table of contents	4
1.2 Application	4
1.3 South African labelling and packaging	4
1.4 Information about the experts	4
1.5 Specific requirements for different types of applications	4
1.6 Environmental risk assessment	5
1.7 Good manufacturing practice	5
1.8 Details of compliance with screening outcomes	5
1.9 Individual patient data - statement of availability	5
1.10 Foreign regulatory status	5
1.11 Bioequivalence trial information	6
1.12 Paediatric development programme	6
1.13 Risk management plan	6
Module 2 - CTD Summaries	7
2.1 CTD Table of Contents (modules 2 to 5)	7
2.2 Introduction	7
2.3 Quality Overall Summary - Introduction	7
2.4 Non-clinical Overview	7
2.5 Clinical Overview	7
2.6 Non-clinical Written and Tabulated Summaries	8
2.7 Clinical Summary	9
Module 3 - Quality	11
3.1 Table of contents of module 3	11
3.2 Body of data	11
3.2.S Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient (<i>name, manufacturer</i>)	11
3.2.P Pharmaceutical Product (<i>name, dosage form</i>)	12
3.2.A Appendices	13
3.2.R Regional Information	13
3.3 Literature references	14
Module 4 - Non-clinical study reports	15
4.1 Table of contents of Module 4	15

4.2	Study reports	15
4.3	Literature references	16
	Module 5 - Clinical Study Reports	17
5.1	Table of contents of Module 5	17
5.2	Tabular listing of all clinical studies	17
5.3	Clinical study reports	17
5.4	Literature references	17
	APPENDIX A: Examples of Tables and Figures for Written Summaries	18
	APPENDIX B: The Non-clinical Tabulated Summaries – Templates	23
	UPDATE HISTORY	25

ZA Module 1 – Administrative Information

1.0 Letter of application

1.1 Comprehensive table of contents

1.2 Application

1.2.1 Application form

1.2.2 Annexes

1.2.2.1 Proof of payment

1.2.2.2 Letter of authorisation for communication on behalf of the applicant/PHCR

1.2.2.3 Dossier product batch information

1.2.2.4 Electronic copy declaration

1.2.2.5 Curriculum vitae of the person responsible for pharmacovigilance

1.2.2.6 API change control

1.2.2.7 EMA certificate for a Vaccine Antigen Master File (VAMF)

1.2.2.8 EMA certificate for a Plasma Master File (PMF)

1.3 South African labelling and packaging

1.3.1 South African Package Insert

1.3.1.1 Package insert

1.3.1.2 Standard References

1.3.2 Patient Information Leaflet

1.3.3 Labels

1.3.4 Braille

1.4 Information about the experts

1.4.1 Quality

1.4.2 Non-clinical

1.4.3 Clinical

1.5 Specific requirements for different types of applications

1.5.1 Literature based submissions

1.5.2 Amendments/Variations ¹

1.5.2.1 Tabulated schedule of amendments

1.5.2.2 Medicines Register Details

1.5.2.3 Affidavit by Responsible Pharmacist

1.5.3 Proprietary name applications and changes

1.5.4 Genetically modified organisms

1.5.5 Package Insert and Patient Information Leaflet amendments/updates

¹ Amendments guideline

1.6 Environmental risk assessment

1.6.1 Non-GMO (genetically modified organisms)

1.6.2 GMO

1.7 Good manufacturing practice

1.7.1 Date of last inspection of each site

1.7.2 Inspection reports or equivalent document

1.7.3 Latest GMP certificate or a copy of the appropriate licence

1.7.4 Release

1.7.4.1 API

1.7.4.2 IPIs

1.7.4.3 Finished Product Release Control (FPRC) tests

1.7.4.4 Finished Product Release Responsibility (FPRR) criteria

1.7.5 Confirmation of contract

1.7.6 CPP (WHO Certification scheme)

1.7.7 SAPC registration

1.7.8 Registration with Registrar of Companies

1.7.9 Other documents relating to the Applicant/PHCR

1.7.10 Sample and Documents

1.7.10.1 Confirmation of submission of sample

1.7.10.2 Batch manufacturing record of the sample

1.7.10.3 CoA of the sample

1.7.11 Certified copy of a permit to manufacture specified Schedule 5, Schedules 6, 7 and 8 substances.

1.7.12 Inspection flow diagram

1.7.13 Organogram

1.8 Details of compliance with screening outcomes

1.9 Individual patient data - statement of availability

1.10 Foreign regulatory status

1.10.1 List of countries in which an application for the same product as being applied for has been submitted

1.10.2 Registration certificate or marketing authorisation

1.10.3 Foreign prescribing and patient information

1.10.4 Data set similarities

1.11 Bioequivalence trial information

- 1.11.1 Study Title(s) (or brief description giving design, duration, dose and subject population of each study)
- 1.11.2 Protocol and study numbers
- 1.11.3 Investigational products (test and reference) details
- 1.11.4 Confirmation that the test product formulation and manufacturing process is that being applied for
- 1.11.5 Proof of procurement of the biostudy reference product
- 1.11.6 Name and address of the Research Organisation(s) / Contract Research Organisation(s) where the bioequivalence studies were conducted
- 1.11.7 Sponsor and responsible sponsor representative: name and address, contact details
- 1.11.8 Duration of Clinical phase: dates of dosing and last clinical procedure
- 1.11.9 Date of final report

1.12 Paediatric development programme

1.13 Risk management plan

Module 2 - CTD Summaries

2.1 CTD Table of Contents (modules 2 to 5)

2.2 Introduction

2.3 Quality Overall Summary - Introduction

2.3.S Quality Overall Summary - Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.S.1 General Information (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.S.2 Manufacture (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.S.3 Characterisation (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.S.4 Control of Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.S.5 Reference Standards or Materials (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.S.6 Container Closure System (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.S.7 Stability (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.P Quality Overall Summary - Finished Pharmaceutical Product (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.1 Description and Composition of the Pharmaceutical Product (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.2 Pharmaceutical Development (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.3 Manufacture (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.4 Control of Excipients (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.5 Control of Pharmaceutical Product (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.6 Reference Standards or Materials (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.7 Container Closure System (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.P.8 Stability (*name, dosage form*)

2.3.A Quality Overall Summary - Appendices

2.3.A.1 Facilities and equipment (*name, manufacturer*)

2.3.A.2 Adventitious agents safety evaluation (*name, dosage form, manufacturer*)

2.3.A.3 Excipients

2.4 Non-clinical Overview

2.5 Clinical Overview

2.5.1 Product Development Rationale

2.5.2 Overview of Biopharmaceutics

2.5.3 Overview of Clinical Pharmacology

2.5.4 Overview of Efficacy

- 2.5.5 Overview of Safety
- 2.5.6 Benefits and Risks Conclusions
- 2.5.7 Literature References

2.6 Non-clinical Written and Tabulated Summaries

- 2.6.1 Introduction
- 2.6.2 Pharmacology Written Summary ²
 - 2.6.2.1 Brief Summary
 - 2.6.2.2 Primary Pharmacodynamics
 - 2.6.2.3 Secondary Pharmacodynamics
 - 2.6.2.4 Safety Pharmacology
 - 2.6.2.5 Pharmacodynamic Medicine Interactions
 - 2.6.2.6 Discussion and Conclusions
 - 2.6.2.7 Tables and Figures (See Appendix A)
- 2.6.3 Pharmacology Tabulated Summary (See Appendix B)
- 2.6.4 Pharmacokinetics Written Summary ²
 - 2.6.4.1 Brief Summary
 - 2.6.4.2 Methods of Analysis
 - 2.6.4.3 Absorption
 - 2.6.4.4 Distribution
 - 2.6.4.5 Metabolism (interspecies comparison)
 - 2.6.4.6 Excretion
 - 2.6.4.7 Pharmacokinetic Medicine Interactions
 - 2.6.4.8 Other Pharmacokinetic Studies
 - 2.6.4.9 Discussion and Conclusions
 - 2.6.4.10 Tables and Figures (See Appendix A)
- 2.6.5 Pharmacokinetics Tabulated Summary (See Appendix B)
- 2.6.6 Toxicology Written Summary ²
 - 2.6.6.1 Brief Summary
 - 2.6.6.2 Single-Dose Toxicity
 - 2.6.6.3 Repeat-Dose Toxicity (including supportive toxicokinetics evaluations)
 - 2.6.6.4 Genotoxicity
 - 2.6.6.5 Carcinogenicity (including supportive toxicokinetics evaluations)

² Typically in the eCTD this logical document should consist of a single file. The CTD defines these further heading levels and navigation should be provided within the document to these subheadings.

- 2.6.6.6 Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity (including range-finding studies and supportive toxicokinetics evaluations)
- 2.6.6.7 Local Tolerance
- 2.6.6.8 Other Toxicity Studies (if available)
- 2.6.6.9 Discussion and Conclusions
- 2.6.6.10 Tables and Figures (See Appendix A)
- 2.6.7 Toxicology Tabulated Summary (See Appendix B)

2.7 Clinical Summary

- 2.7.1 Summary of Biopharmaceutical Studies and Associated Analytical Methods ³
 - 2.7.1.1 Background and Overview
 - 2.7.1.2 Summary of Results of Individual Studies
 - 2.7.1.3 Comparison and Analyses of Results Across Studies
 - 2.7.1.4 Appendix
- 2.7.2 Summary of Clinical Pharmacology Studies ³
 - 2.7.2.1 Background and Overview
 - 2.7.2.2 Summary of Results of Individual Studies
 - 2.7.2.3 Comparison and Analyses of Results Across Studies
 - 2.7.2.4 Special Studies
 - 2.7.2.5 Appendix
- 2.7.3 Summary of Clinical Efficacy – *Indication* ³
 - 2.7.3.1 Background and Overview of Clinical Efficacy
 - 2.7.3.2 Summary of Results of Individual Studies
 - 2.7.3.3 Comparison and Analyses of Results Across Studies
 - 2.7.3.3.1 Study Populations
 - 2.7.3.3.2 Comparison of Efficacy Results of All Studies
 - 2.7.3.3.3 Comparison of Results in Sub-populations
 - 2.7.3.4 Analysis of Clinical Information Relevant to Dosing Recommendations
 - 2.7.3.5 Persistence of Efficacy and/or Tolerance Effects
 - 2.7.3.6 Appendix
- 2.7.4 Summary of Clinical Safety ³
 - 2.7.4.1 Exposure to the Medicine
 - 2.7.4.1.1 Overall Safety Evaluation Plan and Narratives of Safety Studies

³ Typically in the eCTD this logical document should consist of a single file. The CTD defines these further heading levels and navigation should be provided within the document to these subheadings.

- 2.7.4.1.2 Overall Extent of Exposure
- 2.7.4.1.3 Demographic and Other Characteristics of Study Population
- 2.7.4.2 Adverse Events
 - 2.7.4.2.1 Analysis of Adverse Events
 - 2.7.4.2.1.1 Common Adverse Events
 - 2.7.4.2.1.2 Deaths
 - 2.7.4.2.1.3 Other Serious Adverse Events
 - 2.7.4.2.1.4 Other Significant Adverse Events
 - 2.7.4.2.1.5 Analysis of Adverse Events by Organ System or Syndrome
 - 2.7.4.2.2 Narratives
- 2.7.4.3 Clinical Laboratory Evaluations
- 2.7.4.4 Vital Signs, Physical Findings and Other Observations related to Safety
- 2.7.4.5 Safety in Special Groups and Situations
 - 2.7.4.5.1 Intrinsic Factors
 - 2.7.4.5.2 Extrinsic Factors
 - 2.7.4.5.3 Medicine Interactions
 - 2.7.4.5.4 Use in Pregnancy and Lactation
 - 2.7.4.5.5 Overdose
 - 2.7.4.5.6 Medicine Abuse
 - 2.7.4.5.7 Withdrawal and Rebound
 - 2.7.4.5.8 Effects on Ability to Drive or Operate Machinery or Impairment of Mental Ability
- 2.7.4.6 Post-marketing Data
- 2.7.4.7 Appendix
- 2.7.5 Literature References
- 2.7.6 Synopses of Individual Studies

Module 3 - Quality

3.1 Table of contents of module 3

3.2 Body of data

3.2.S Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.1 General information (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.1.1 Nomenclature (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.1.2 Structure (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.1.3 General Properties (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.2 Manufacture (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.2.1 Manufacturer(s) (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.2.2 Description of Manufacturing Process and Process Controls (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.2.3 Control of Materials (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.2.4 Controls of Critical Steps and Intermediates (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.2.5 Process Validation and/or Evaluation (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.2.6 Manufacturing Process Development (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.3 Characterisation (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.3.1 Elucidation of Structure and other Characteristics (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.3.2 Impurities (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.4 Control of active pharmaceutical ingredient (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.4.1 Specifications (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.4.2 Analytical Procedures (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.4.3 Validation of Analytical Procedures (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.4.4 Batch Analyses (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.4.5 Justification of Specification (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.5 Reference Standards or Materials (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.6 Container Closure System (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.7 Stability (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.7.1 Stability summary and conclusions (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.7.2 Post approval stability protocol and stability commitment (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.S.7.3 Stability Data (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.P Pharmaceutical Product (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.1 Description and Composition of the pharmaceutical product (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2 Pharmaceutical Development (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.1 Components of the Pharmaceutical Product (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.1.1 Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient(s) (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.1.2 Excipients (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.2 Final pharmaceutical product (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.2.1 Formulation development (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.2.2 Overages (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.2.3 Physicochemical and biological properties (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.3 Manufacturing process development (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.4 Container closure system (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.5 Microbiological attributes (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.2.6 Compatibility (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.3 Manufacture (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.3.1 Manufacturer(s) (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.3.2 Batch formula (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.3.3 Description of manufacturing process and process controls (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.3.4 Controls of critical steps and intermediates (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.3.5 Process validation and/or evaluation (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.4 Control of Inactive Pharmaceutical Ingredients (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.4.1 Specifications (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.4.2 Analytical procedures (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.4.3 Validation of analytical procedures (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.4.4 Justification of specifications (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.4.5 Excipients of human or animal origin (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.4.6 Novel excipients (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.5 Control of pharmaceutical product (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.5.1 Specification(s) (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.5.2 Analytical procedures (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.5.3 Validation of analytical procedures (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.5.4 Batch analyses (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.5.5 Characterisation of impurities (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.5.6 Justification of specifications (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.6 Reference standards or materials (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.7 Container closure system (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.8 Stability (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.8.1 Stability summary and conclusion (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.8.2 Post-approval stability protocol and stability commitment (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.P.8.3 Stability data (*name, dosage form*)

3.2.A Appendices

3.2.A.1 Facilities and equipment (*name, manufacturer*)

3.2.A.2 Adventitious agents safety evaluation (*name, dosage form, manufacturer*)

3.2.A.3 Excipients

3.2.R Regional Information

3.2.R.1 Pharmaceutical and Biological availability

3.2.R.1.1 Overview

3.2.R.1.1.1 Country where developed, company developed by, test product synonyms

3.2.R.1.1.2 The type of study(ies) submitted in support of efficacy

3.2.R.1.1.3 The purpose of the study or studies

3.2.R.1.1.4 The status of the reference product

3.2.R.1.1.5 A description of the type of study(ies)

3.2.R.1.1.6 Confirmation that the data submitted have been obtained with the formulation and manufacturing process being applied for

3.2.R.1.1.7 Confirmation that the test product (all strengths) was manufactured by the same manufacturer and site applied for

3.2.R.1.1.8 Confirmation that the test product was manufactured with API(s) manufactured by the same manufacturer(s) as being applied for

3.2.R.1.1.9 A statement whether *in vivo-in vitro* correlation from the data was obtained by the method/s used, if applicable

3.2.R.1.1.10 Motivation for the use of the particular reference product

3.2.R.1.1.11 Motivation for the use of a pharmaceutical alternative or lower strength

3.2.R.1.1.12 Tabular summary of the information pertaining to the study products

3.2.R.1.1.13 The formulation of each of the dosage strengths of the test product(s) in tabular form in the case of a biowaiver of proportionally similar dosage strengths

3.2.R.1.1.14 A discussion and conclusion of the outcomes of each of the studies and other relevant information to support and justify acceptance of product efficacy

3.2.R.1.1.15 An overall conclusion

3.2.R.1.1.16 References

3.2.R.1.2. Reference product/s (local and foreign)

3.2.R.1.3 Certificates of Analysis

3.2.R.1.4 Pharmaceutical availability studies

3.2.R.1.4.1 Dissolution studies, data and reports

3.2.R.1.4.2 Other

3.2.R.2 Parent API manufacturer with various sites

3.2.R.3 Certificate(s) of suitability with respect to the Ph.Eur. (CEPs)

3.2.R.4 Multiple API manufacturers

3.2.R.4.1 Comparative API manufacturers study report

3.2.R.4.2. Comparative results

3.2.R.4.3 Confirmation of compliance with guidelines

3.2.R.4.4 Certificates of analysis

3.2.R.5 Medical device

3.2.R.6 Materials of animal and/or human origin

3.2.R.7 Batch records of samples

3.2.R.8 Other

3.3 Literature references

Module 4 - Non-clinical study reports

4.1 Table of contents of Module 4

4.2 Study reports

4.2.1 Pharmacology

- 4.2.1.1 Primary pharmacodynamics
- 4.2.1.2 Secondary pharmacodynamics
- 4.2.1.3 Safety pharmacology
- 4.2.1.4 Pharmacodynamic medicine interactions

4.2.2 Pharmacokinetics

- 4.2.2.1 Analytical methods and validation reports
- 4.2.2.2 Absorption
- 4.2.2.3 Distribution
- 4.2.2.4 Metabolism
- 4.2.2.5 Excretion
- 4.2.2.6 Pharmacokinetic medicine interactions (non clinical)
- 4.2.2.7 Other pharmacokinetic studies

4.2.3 Toxicology

- 4.2.3.1 Single-dose toxicity (in order by species, by route)
- 4.2.3.2 Repeat dose toxicity (in order by species, by route, by duration; including supportive toxicokinetics evaluations)
- 4.2.3.3 Genotoxicity
 - 4.2.3.3.1 *In vitro*
 - 4.2.3.3.2 *In vivo* (including supportive toxicokinetics evaluations)
- 4.2.3.4 Carcinogenicity (including supportive toxicokinetics evaluations)
 - 4.2.3.4.1 Long-term studies (in order by species, including range-finding studies that cannot be appropriately included under repeat-dose toxicity or pharmacokinetics)
 - 4.2.3.4.2 Short or medium term studies (including range finding studies that cannot be appropriately included under repeat-dose)
 - 4.2.3.4.3 Other studies
- 4.2.3.5 Reproductive and developmental toxicity (including range-finding studies and supportive toxicokinetics evaluations) (If modified study designs are used, the following subheadings should be modified accordingly)
 - 4.2.3.5.1 Fertility and early embryonic development
 - 4.2.3.5.2 Embryo-foetal development
 - 4.2.3.5.3 Prenatal and postnatal development, including maternal function
 - 4.2.3.5.4 Studies in which the offspring (juvenile animals) are dosed and/or further evaluated

- 4.2.3.6 Local tolerance
- 4.2.3.7 Other toxicity studies (if available)
 - 4.2.3.7.1 Antigenicity
 - 4.2.3.7.2 Immunotoxicity
 - 4.2.3.7.3 Mechanistic studies (if not included elsewhere)
 - 4.2.3.7.4 Dependence
 - 4.2.3.7.5 Metabolites
 - 4.2.3.7.6 Impurities
 - 4.2.3.7.7 Other

4.3 Literature references

Module 5 - Clinical Study Reports

5.1 Table of contents of Module 5

5.2 Tabular listing of all clinical studies

5.3 Clinical study reports

5.3.1 Reports of biopharmaceutical studies

5.3.1.1 Bioavailability (BA) Study Reports

5.3.1.2 Comparative BA and Bioequivalence (BE) Study Reports

5.3.1.3 *In vitro-in vivo* correlation study reports

5.3.1.4 Reports of bioanalytical and analytical methods for human studies

5.3.2 Reports of studies pertinent to pharmacokinetics using human biomaterials

5.3.2.1 Plasma Protein Binding Study Reports

5.3.2.2 Reports of Hepatic Metabolism and Medicine Interaction Studies

5.3.2.3 Reports of Studies Using Other Human Biomaterials

5.3.3 Reports of human pharmacokinetic (PK) Studies

5.3.3.1 Healthy Subject PK and Initial Tolerability Study Reports

5.3.3.2 Patient PK and Initial Tolerability Study Reports

5.3.3.3 Intrinsic Factor PK Study Reports

5.3.3.4 Extrinsic Factor PK Study Reports

5.3.3.5 Population PK Study Reports

5.3.4 Reports of human pharmacodynamic (PD) studies

5.3.4.1 Healthy Subject PD and PK/PD Study Reports

5.3.4.2 Patient PD and PK/PD Study Reports

5.3.5 Reports of efficacy and safety studies

5.3.5.1 Study Reports of Controlled Clinical Studies Pertinent to the Claimed Indication

5.3.5.2 Study Reports of Uncontrolled Clinical Studies

5.3.5.3 Reports of Analyses of Data from More than One Study

5.3.5.4 Other Study Reports

5.3.6 Reports of Post-marketing experience

5.3.7 Case report forms and individual patient listings

5.4 Literature references

APPENDIX A: Examples of Tables and Figures for Written Summaries

The tables and figures in Appendix A are presented merely as examples. Applicants should provide tables and figures using a format appropriate to the product.

Study references should be included in the table or text.

Tables should include statistics, if appropriate.

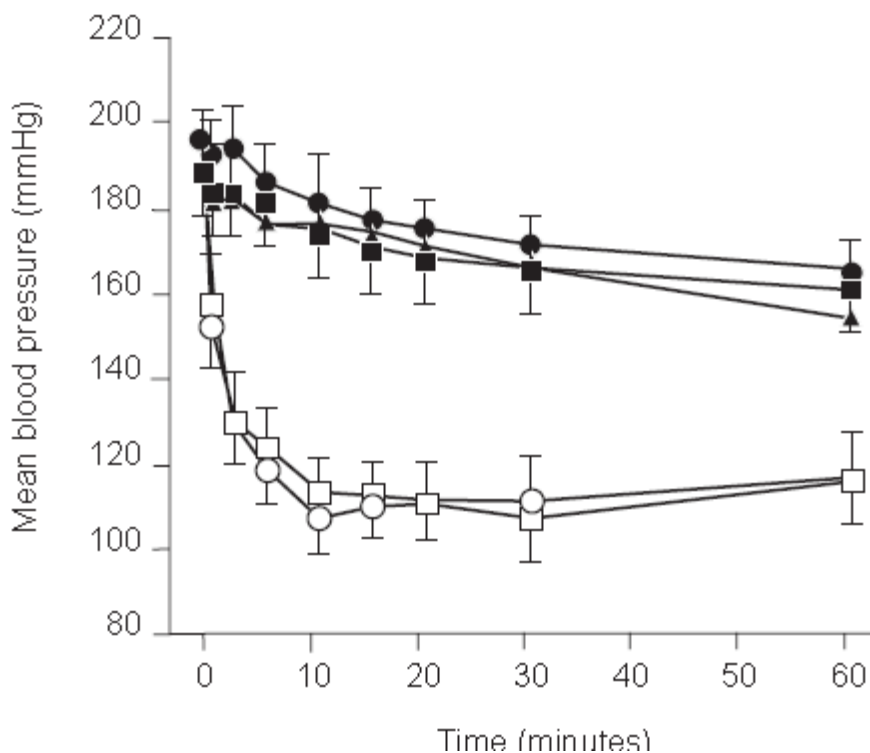
Table X

Binding of X and its Major Metabolites and Comparators to Human X₂ and X₃ Receptors

Compound	X ₂	X ₂	X ₃	X ₃
	K _{i1} (nM)	K _{i2} (nM)	K _{i1} (nM)	K _{i2} (nM)
1	538	2730	691	4550
2	2699	1050	2.0	181
3	578	14.4	141	10400
4	20	100	10.7	7.9
5	2100	3.1	281	28
6	7.5	8.4	44	2.8
7	3.11	3.76	1.94	1.93

K_{i1} and K_{i2} represent the high and low affinity binding sites respectively (Data from Study Number).

Figure X: Blood Pressure Following Chronic Dosing With X to SHR^a



Blood pressure following chronic dosing with X to SHRa[ref].

Hypotensive effect of saline i.v. infusion over 5 min (s) compared to X, 3 mg/kg i.v. infusion to SHR pretreated twice daily with saline, 1 mL/kg p.o., for 7 (m) or 14 (p) days or X, 25 mg/kg p.o., for 7 (l) or 14 (n) days.

Saline pretreated statistical significances: $p < 0.05$, all other points after challenge $p < 0.01$. Values represent mean \pm s.e.m.

aSHR= spontaneous hypertensive rate (n=5 per group)

Table X

Model-independent pharmacokinetic parameters for X in mice following single oral doses at 2, 10 and 30 mg/kg [ref]

Parameter (units)	Parameter value					
	Males			Females		
Sex	2	10	30	2	10	30
Dose (mg/kg)	2	10	30	2	10	30
C _{max} (ng/mL)	4.9	20.4	30.7	5.5	12.9	28.6
T _{max} (h)	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
AUC _{0-t} (ng·h/mL)	21.6	80.5	267	33.3	80	298
AUC _{0-inf} (ng·h/mL)	28.3	112	297	40.2	90	327

Pharmacokinetic parameters were determined in pooled plasma from three animals at each time

Table X: Excretion of radioactive material following single doses of [¹⁴C]X to male mice [ref]

Dose (mg/kg)/ route		Percentage of administered dose		
		Urine [*]	Faeces	
2.8	i.v.	88.1 ± 7.4	5.5 ± 0.7	93.6 ± 6.9
8.8	p.o.	89.4 ± 4.7	6.9 ± 1.4	95.3 ± 3.4

Excretion was determined over 168 hours after dosing

Values are means ± S.D. (n= 5 for p.o. and 5 for i.v.)

* - includes radioactivity in cage wash (22.1% after p.o. and 21.7% after i.v.)

+ - includes radioactivity in the carcass

Table X: Concentrations of Radioactive Material in the Tissues of Male Rats After a Single Intravenous Dose of [¹⁴C]X at 1.75 mg/kg [refs]

Tissue	Concentration (ng equiv. [*] /g)				
	1 h	6 h	24 h	48 h	72 h
Blood	105	96.6	2.34	2.34	3.65
Plasma	142	175	3.12	ND	ND
Adrenals	656	49.2	14.3	9.63	ND
Bone marrow	359	31.5	ND	ND	ND
Brain	116	9.37	ND	ND	ND
Eyes	124	28.9	4.69	ND	ND
Fat	490	44.0	10.2	6.25	5.47
Heart	105	26.6	ND	ND	ND
Kidneys	1280	651	21.6	13.3	9.63
Large intestine	570	2470	39.3	12.0	ND
Liver	875	380	133	87.7	64.6
Lungs	234	59.1	7.55	ND	ND

* - ng of X free base equivalent/g.

N= 5 animals/time point

ND - Not detected

Table X: Excretion of Radioactive Material Following Single Doses of [¹⁴C]X to Male Rats [refs]

Dose (mg/kg)/		Percentage of administered dose			
route		Urine	Feces	Bile	Total
1.75	i.v.	61.3 ± 9.3	30.3 ± 4.1	-	95.2 ± 5.0
1.75	p.o.	57.4 ± 3.8	37.0 ± 3.4	-	95.2 ± 1.5
2	p.o.	72.3 ± 0.8	26.9 ± 1.9	-	99.5 ± 1.1
20	p.o.	23.5 ± 6.3	0.5 ± 0.2	76.0 ± 5.9	100 ± 0.8
220	p.o.	67.1 ± 9.0	24.8 ± 5.0	-	93.3 ± 6.8

Excretion was determined over 168 h period in Wistar rats. Values are means ± S.D. (n=5); - not assayed; Total includes radioactivity in the carcass and cage washings.

Table X: Comparative Pharmacokinetic Data and Systemic Exposure to X Following Oral Administration to Mice, Rats, Dogs, and Patients [ref]

Species (formulation)	Dose (mg/kg/day)	Systemic (plasma) exposure		References
		C _{max} (ng/mL)	AUC (ng.h/mL)#	
Man (tablet)	0.48 ^{\$}	36.7	557	X
Mouse (solution)	8.8	68.9 (1.9)*	72.7 (0.2)*	Y
	21.9	267 (7.3)*	207 (0.5)*	
	43.8	430 (11.7)*	325 (0.7)*	
Rat (solution)	50	479 (13.0)*	1580 (2.8)*	Z
Dogs (solution)	1.5	5.58 (0.2)*	15.9 (<0.1)*	V
	5	24.8 (0.7)*	69.3 (0.1)*	
	15	184 (5.0)*	511 (0.9)*	

Data presented are for male and female animals and are after daily repeated oral administration (at the end of the 60-day mouse study, 14 day rat study, and 1 year dog study). Data for man are extrapolated from dose normalised data obtained in male and female patients following t.i.d. regimen.

- AUC₀₋₆ in the mouse, AUC_{0-t} in the rat and in the dog and dose normalised AUC_{0-τ} x 24 in man.

^{\$} - calculated from the total daily dose assuming a bodyweight of 50 kg for man.

* - Numbers in parentheses represent ratios of exposure in animals to those in patients.

Table X: Incidence of Proliferative Interstitial (Leydig) Cell Lesions in Rats [ref]

Lesion	Dose Groups			
	Control	3 mg/kg	30 mg/kg	100 mg/kg
Hyperplasia (only)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)
Adenoma (only)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)
Adenoma + Hyperplasia	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)
Total*	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)	x/50 (%)

* Adenoma and/or Hyperplasia

APPENDIX B: The Non-clinical Tabulated Summaries – Templates

Refer to the European Commission, NTA, Vol. 2B-CTD, Module 2, edition 2003 for examples of templates

2.6.3 Pharmacology

- 2.6.3.1 Pharmacology: Overview
- 2.6.3.2 Primary Pharmacodynamics*
- 2.6.3.3 Secondary Pharmacodynamics*
- 2.6.3.4 Safety Pharmacology
- 2.6.3.5 Pharmacodynamic Medicine Interactions*

2.6.5 Pharmacokinetics

- 2.6.5.1 Pharmacokinetics: Overview
- 2.6.5.2 Analytical Methods and Validation Reports*
- 2.6.5.3 Pharmacokinetics: Absorption After a Single Dose
- 2.6.5.4 Pharmacokinetics: Absorption after Repeated Doses
- 2.6.5.5 Pharmacokinetics: Organ Distribution
- 2.6.5.6 Pharmacokinetics: Plasma Protein Binding
- 2.6.5.7 Pharmacokinetics: Study in Pregnant or Nursing Animals
- 2.6.5.8 Pharmacokinetics: Other Distribution Study
- 2.6.5.9 Pharmacokinetics: Metabolism *In Vivo*
- 2.6.5.10 Pharmacokinetics: Metabolism *In Vitro*
- 2.6.5.11 Pharmacokinetics: Possible Metabolic Pathways
- 2.6.5.12 Pharmacokinetics: Induction/Inhibition of Medicine-Metabolizing Enzymes
- 2.6.5.13 Pharmacokinetics: Excretion
- 2.6.5.14 Pharmacokinetics: Excretion into Bile
- 2.6.5.15 Pharmacokinetics: Medicine-Medicine Interactions
- 2.6.5.16 Pharmacokinetics: Other

2.6.7 Toxicology

- 2.6.7.1 Toxicology: Overview
- 2.6.7.2 Toxicokinetics: Overview of Toxicokinetics Studies
- 2.6.7.3 Toxicokinetics: Overview of Toxicokinetics Data
- 2.6.7.4 Toxicology: Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient

- 2.6.7.5 Single-Dose Toxicity
- 2.6.7.6 Repeat-Dose Toxicity: Non-pivotal Studies
- 2.6.7.7 Repeat-Dose Toxicity: Pivotal Studies
- 2.6.7.8 Genotoxicity: *In Vitro*
- 2.6.7.9 Genotoxicity: *In Vivo*
- 2.6.7.10 Carcinogenicity
- 2.6.7.11 Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity: Non-pivotal Studies
- 2.6.7.12 Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity: Fertility and Early Embryonic Development to Implantation (Pivotal)
- 2.6.7.13 Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity: Effects on Embryofoetal Development (Pivotal)
- 2.6.7.14 Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity: Effects on Pre- and Postnatal Development, Including Maternal Function (Pivotal)
- 2.6.7.15 Studies in Juvenile Animals ^a
- 2.6.7.16 Local Tolerance
- 2.6.7.17 Other Toxicity Studies

*: Tabulated Summary is optional. It is preferable to include text tables and figures with the Nonclinical Written Summary.

^a: When a juvenile animal study has been conducted, it should be tabulated using the template appropriate for the type of study and located in Section 2.6.7.15.

UPDATE HISTORY

Date	Reason for update	Version & publication
November 2009	First publication released for pilot implementation	v2 Nov 2009
June 2010	Released for implementation	v2 June 2010
March 2011	<p>Amended after first pilot submissions and workshop with industry</p> <hr/> <p>Amended module headings 1.2.2.6, 1.2.2.7, 1.2.2.8 1.3.1, 1.3.2 – added 1.3.1.1, 1.3.1.2 1.5.2.1 Added 1.5.5 1.7.1, 1.7.2, 1.7.3, 1.7.4 – added new 1.7.1, & 1.7.2; 1.7.5, 1.7.6, 1.7.7, 1.7.8, 1.7.9, 1.7.10 – removed 1.7.10.1, 1.7.10.2 Removed 1.7.11 Renumbered 1.7.12, 1.7.13 Added new 1.7.13 Removed 1.10.5, 1.10.6 Removed 1.11.3.1 to 7</p> <hr/> <p>3.2.R.1, 3.2.R.1.1 Removed 3.2.R.1.2 and renumbered 3.2.R.1.1.8, 3.2.R.1.1.11 3.2.R.1.2 – 3.2.R.1.1.2, 3.2 R.1.1.5 Removed 3.2.R.1.2.16.1 – 4 Renumbered 3.2.R.4, renumbered; Removed 3.2.R.1.4.1.1 – 5 3.2.R.2 Moved 3.2.R.6 to 3.2.R.3 and renumbered 3.2.R.4, 3.2.R.4.2, 4.3.R.4.4, added 3.2.R.4.3 3.2.R.6, 3.2.R.7</p>	v3 March 2011
1 June 2011	Date for implementation	
August 2011	Amendment to 1.7.7/8/9 for immediate implementation	v4 August 2011
August 2012	Amendment to 1.5.5 for immediate implementation	v5 August 2012